

## LESSON NOTES

# Newbie S4 #16

## Everybody Counts

---

## CONTENTS

- 2 Kanji
- 2 Kana
- 3 Romanization
- 3 English
- 4 Vocabulary
- 4 Sample Sentences
- 5 Grammar

# **16**

# KANJI

1. (留学センター)
2. 水木: これは、一円。一円玉。これは五円。五円玉。十円。十円玉。五十円。五十円玉。百円。百円玉。五百円。五百円玉。
3. 留学生: はい。一、五、十、五十、百、五百。
4. 水木: そうです。これは千円。千円札。二千円。二千円札。五千円。五千円札。それから、これは一万円。一万円札。
5. 留学生: 千、二千、五千、一万。
6. 水木: そうそう。

# KANA

1. (りゅうがくセンター)
2. みずき: これは、いちえん。いちえんだま。これは ごえん。ごえんだま。じゅうえん。じゅうえんだま。ごじゅうえん。ごじゅうえんだま。ひゃくえん。ひゃくえんだま。ごひゃくえん。ごひゃくえんだま。
3. りゅうがくせい: はい。いち、ご、じゅう、ごじゅう、ひゃく、ごひゃく。
4. みずき: そうです。これはせんえん。せんえんさつ。にせんえん。にせんえんさつ。ごせんえん。ごせんえんさつ。それから、これはいちまんえん。いちまんえんさつ。
5. りゅうがくせい: せん、にせん、ごせん、いちまん。

CONT'D OVER

6. みずき: そうそう。

## ROMANIZATION

1. (ryūgaku sentā)
2. MIZUKI: Kore wa, ichi-en. Ichi-en dama. Kore wa go-en. Go-en dama. Jū-en. Jū-en dama. Gojū-en. Gojū-en dama. Hyaku-en. Hyaku-en dama. Gohyaku-en. Gohyaku-en dama.
3. RYŪGAKUSEI: Hai. Ichi, go, jū, gojū, hyaku, gohyaku.
4. MIZUKI: Sō desu. Kore wa sen-en. Sen-en satsu. Nisen-en. Nisen-en satsu. Gosen-en. Gosen-en satsu. Sore kara, kore wa ichiman-en. Ichiman-en satsu.
5. RYŪGAKUSEI: Sen, nisen, gosen, ichiman.
6. MIZUKI: Sō sō.

## ENGLISH

1. (Exchange Student Office)
2. MIZUKI: This is one yen, a one yen coin. This is five yen, a five yen coin. Ten yen, a ten yen coin. Fifty yen, a fifty yen coin. One hundred yen, a hundred yen coin. Five hundred yen, a five hundred yen coin.
3. EXCHANGE STUDENT: Okay. One, five, ten, fifty, one hundred, five hundred.

CONT'D OVER

4. MIZUKI: That's right. This is one thousand yen, a thousand yen bill. Two thousand yen, a two thousand yen bill. Five thousand yen, a five thousand yen bill. And then, there's ten thousand yen, the ten thousand yen bill.
5. EXCHANGE STUDENT: One thousand, two thousand, five thousand, ten thousand.
6. MIZUKI: There you go!

## VOCABULARY

Kanji	Kana	Romaji	English
百	ひゃく	hyaku	hundred
そうです	そうです	Sō desu	That's right.
それから	それから	sorekara	and, and then, after that, in addition
札	さつ	satsu	bill (money)
一万	いちまん	ichi-man	ten thousand
千	せん	sen	thousand
一円	いちえん	ichi-en	1 yen
十	じゅう	jū	ten
円	えん	en	Yen (Japanese currency)
玉	たま	tama	coin, ball

## SAMPLE SENTENCES

<p>百円を道で拾いました。 <i>Hyaku-en wo michi de hiroimashita.</i></p> <p>I picked up a 100 yen coin off the street.</p>	<p>はい、そうです。 <i>Hai, sō desu.</i></p> <p>Yes, that's right.</p>
<p>京都に行きたいです。それから、大阪にも 行きたいです。 <i>Kyōto ni ikitai desu. Sore kara Ōsaka ni mo ikitai desu.</i></p> <p>I want to go to Kyoto. I also want to go to Osaka.</p>	<p>一万円しかありません。 <i>Ichiman-en shika arimasen.</i></p> <p>I only have ten thousand yen.</p>
<p>千円のスイカを下さい。 <i>Sen-en no suika wo kudasai.</i></p> <p>Can I have a one thousand yen Suica card, please.</p>	<p>このノートは100円です。 <i>Kono nōto wa hyaku-en desu.</i></p> <p>This notebook is 100yen.</p>

## GRAMMAR

### Useful Vocabulary and Phrases

-----  
*tama* (玉)  
-----

This *kanji* (玉) means "round object" or "jewelry." When it is preceded by a noun, it is pronounced *-dama*. Please note that *tama* (玉) cannot be used by itself to say "coin." The word for coin is *kōka* (硬貨 = hard money).

\*\*\*\*\* Expressions from Today's Dialogue \*\*\*\*\*

一円玉

*ichi-en dama*  
one-yen coin

五円玉

*go-en dama*  
five yen coin

百円玉

*hyaku-en dama*  
five hundred yen coin

-----  
*satsu* (札)  
-----

*satsu* or *o-satsu* means "bank note." *O* in *O-satsu* is an honorific prefix. However, when this word is preceded by an amount of money such as *sen-en*, *go-sen-en* or *ichiman-en*, the honorific *o* is not necessary.

× *sen-en o-satsu*

○ *sen-en satsu*

## Large Numbers

-----

*ichi-man-en* (一万円)

ten thousand yen  
-----

In the previous lesson, you were introduced to the Japanese counting system up to 999. In today's lesson, you will learn the larger numbers.

\*\*\*\*\* Numbers (1000-) \*\*\*\*\*  
(One thousand - Nine thousand)

	Rōma-ji	Hiragana	Kanji
1000	(is)sen	(いつ) せん	(一) 千
2000	ni-sen	にせん	二千
3000	san-zen	さんぜん	三千
4000	yon-sen	よんせん	四千
5000	go-sen	ごせん	五千
6000	roku-sen	ろくせん	六千
7000	nana-sen	ななせん	七千
8000	hassen	はっせん	八千
9000	kyū-sen	きゅうせん	九千

(Ten thousand - Ninety thousand)

	Rōma-ji	Hiragana	Kanji
--	---------	----------	-------

10000	ichi-man	いちまん	一万
20000	ni-man	にまん	二万
30000	san-man	さんまん	三万
40000	yon-man	よんまん	四万
50000	go-man	ごまん	五万
60000	roku-man	ろくまん	六万
70000	nana-man	ななまん	七万
80000	hachi-man	はちまん	八万
90000	kyū-man	きゅうまん	九万

(One hundred thousand - Nine hundred thousand)

	Rōma-ji	Hiragana	Kanji
100000	jū-man	じゅうまん	十万
200000	nijū-man	にじゅうまん	二十万
300000	sanjū-man	さんじゅうまん	三十万
400000	yonjū-man	よんじゅうまん	四十万
500000	gojū-man	ごじゅうまん	五十万
600000	rokJū-man	ろくじゅうまん	六十万
700000	nanajū-man	ななじゅうまん	七十万
800000	hachijū-man	はちじゅうまん	八十万
900000	kyūjū-man	きゅうじゅうまん	九十万

(Higher Numbers)

one million	hyaku-man	ひゃくまん	百万
ten million	(is)sen-man	(いっ) せんまん	一千万
one hundred million	ichi-oku	いちおく	一億
billion	jū-oku	じゅうおく	十億
ten billion	hyaku-oku	ひゃくおく	百億
one hundred billion	(is)sen-oku	いっせんおく	一千億
one trillion	icchō	いっちょう	一兆

\*\*\*\*\* Practice \*\*\*\*\*

Translate the following into English:

1. san-zen (三千) → \_\_\_\_\_
2. kyū-sen (九千) → \_\_\_\_\_
3. sen (千) → \_\_\_\_\_
4. has-sen (八千) → \_\_\_\_\_
5. yon-sen (四千) → \_\_\_\_\_

Translate the following into English:

1. sen hyaku ichi (千百一) → \_\_\_\_\_
2. yon-sen yon-hyaku yon-jū yon (四千四百四十四) → \_\_\_\_\_
3. roku-sen nana-hyaku (六千七百) → \_\_\_\_\_
4. hassen jū (八千十) → \_\_\_\_\_
5. nana-sen go-hyaku ni-jū yon (七千二百二十四) → \_\_\_\_\_

Translate the following into English:

1. ichi-man (一万) → \_\_\_\_\_
2. go-man (五万) → \_\_\_\_\_
3. kyū-man (九万) → \_\_\_\_\_
4. jū-man (十万) → \_\_\_\_\_
5. nijū-man (二十万) → \_\_\_\_\_

Translate the following into English:

1. ichi-man sen (一万千) → \_\_\_\_\_
2. hachi-man roppyaku (八万六百) → \_\_\_\_\_
3. jūkyū-man (十九万) → \_\_\_\_\_
4. ichi-man sen (一万千) → \_\_\_\_\_
5. ni-man sanzen roppyaku jūkyū (二万三千六百十九)  
→ \_\_\_\_\_

Translate the following into English:

1. ichi-oku (一億) → \_\_\_\_\_
2. san-oku (三億) → \_\_\_\_\_
3. jū-oku (十億) → \_\_\_\_\_
4. kyaku-oku (百億) → \_\_\_\_\_
5. icchō (一兆) → \_\_\_\_\_

Translate the following into English:

1. rokujū-oku (六十億) → \_\_\_\_\_
2. jūroku-oku (十六億) → \_\_\_\_\_
3. sanzen-oku (三千億) → \_\_\_\_\_
4. hachijūni-chō (八十二兆) → \_\_\_\_\_
5. roku-chō kyūsen hachi oku (六兆九千八億) → \_\_\_\_\_

Translate the following into Japanese:

1. 2000 → \_\_\_\_\_
2. 3333 → \_\_\_\_\_
3. 4500 → \_\_\_\_\_
4. 1000 → \_\_\_\_\_
5. 10000 → \_\_\_\_\_
6. one hundred thousand → \_\_\_\_\_
7. three hundred thousand → \_\_\_\_\_
8. one million → \_\_\_\_\_
9. 3 million → \_\_\_\_\_
10. ten million → \_\_\_\_\_